

AMENDMENT TO THE CLAIMS

1. (Currently Amended) A method of extracting key frames from a video sequence, wherein the video sequence comprises compressed video data having motion vectors; the method comprising the steps of:

generating, for each frame of a plurality of frames of the video sequence, global motion signals based on the motion vectors, wherein the global motion signals are representative of a global motion of the frame;

determining for each frame of the plurality of frames of the video sequence, a dominant direction of the global motion of the frame from ~~generating dominant global direction clusters based on said~~ the generated global motion signals associated with the frame;

clustering the plurality of frames according to their determined dominant directions;

selecting key frames ~~using said generated dominant global direction clusters~~ from the clusters of frames; and

decompressing [[said]] the selected key frames to obtain [[said]] the extracted key frames.

2. (Currently Amended) A method as claimed in claim 1, wherein said selecting step comprises selecting key frames from the clusters using ~~said generated dominant global direction clusters~~ and a set of predefined rules.

3. (Currently Amended) A method as claimed in claim 1, wherein said selecting step comprises the substeps of:

selecting potential key frames of the video sequence from the clusters using ~~said generated dominant global direction clusters~~ and a first set of predefined rules; and

removing redundant key frames from ~~[[said]]~~ the selected potential key frames using a second set of predefined rules resulting in ~~[[said]]~~ the selected key frames.

4. (Currently Amended) A method as claimed in claim 1, wherein said selecting step comprises the substeps of:

selecting potential key frames of the video sequence from the clusters using ~~said generated dominant global direction clusters~~ and a first set of predefined rules;

removing redundant key frames from ~~[[said]]~~ the selected potential key frames using a second set of predefined heuristic rules resulting in a set of ~~[[said]]~~ selected potential key frames; and

removing similar and/or repeated key frames from ~~[[said]]~~ the set of selected potential key frames using a colour histogram technique resulting in ~~[[said]]~~ the selected key frames.

5. (Currently Amended) A method as claimed in claim 1, wherein said step of generating global motion signals ~~comprise~~ comprises generating, for each frame of the plurality of frames of the video sequence, a pan global motion signal, a zoom global motion signal, and a tilt global motion signal.

6. (Currently Amended) A method as claimed in claim 1, wherein
[[said]] the dominant global direction clusters comprise one or more of is selected from the
group consisting of a pan left, pan right, tilt up, tilt down, zoom in, zoom out and global
still motion cluster direction.

7. (Currently Amended) A method as claimed in claim 1, wherein said
determining step of generating dominant global direction clusters comprises, for each
frame, the sub-steps of:

generating discrete global motion signals from [[said]] the generated global
motion signals;

removing noise from [[said]] the generated discrete global motion signals to
produce noise reduced discrete global motion signals; and

generating determining the dominant global direction clusters based on said
of the global motion of the frame from the noise reduced discrete global motion signals
associated with the frame.

8. to 13. (Cancelled)

14. (Currently Amended) Apparatus for extracting key frames from a
video sequence, wherein the video sequence comprises compressed video data having
motion vectors; the apparatus comprising:

means for generating, for each frame of a plurality of frames of the video

sequence, global motion signals based on the motion vectors, wherein the global motion signals are representative of a global motion of the frame;

~~means for generating dominant global direction clusters based on said~~
determining, for each frame of the plurality of frames of the video sequence, a dominant
direction of the global motion of the frame from the generated global motion signals
associated with the frame;

means for clustering the plurality of frames according to their determined
dominant directions;

~~means for selecting key frames using said generated dominant global~~
~~direction clusters~~ from the clusters of frames; and

~~means for decompressing [[said]]~~ the selected key frames to obtain [[said]]
the extracted key frames.

15. (Cancelled)

16. (Cancelled)

17. (Currently Amended) A computer readable medium comprising a computer program for extracting key frames from a video sequence, wherein the video sequence comprises compressed video data having motion vectors; the computer program comprising:

code for generating, for each frame of a plurality of frames of the video

sequence, global motion signals based on the motion vectors, wherein the global motion signals are representative of a global motion of the frame;

~~code for generating dominant global direction clusters based on said~~
determining, for each frame of the plurality of frames of the video sequence, a dominant
direction of the global motion of the frame from the generated global motion signals;

code for clustering the plurality of frames according to their determined
dominant directions;

~~code for selecting key frames using said generated dominant global~~
~~direction clusters~~ from the clusters of frames; and

~~code for decompressing [[said]]~~ the selected key frames to obtain [[said]]
the extracted key frames.

18. (Cancelled)

19. (Cancelled)

20. (Currently Amended) A method according to claim 1, wherein
[[said]] the motion vectors are block motion vectors, and ~~the first~~ said step of generating
~~step~~ global motion signals comprises the steps of:

decompressing the compressed video data to obtain [[said]] the block
motion vectors;

converting [[said]] the block motion vectors to forward block motion

vectors;

generating global motion signals based on the forward block motion

vectors.

21. (Currently Amended) A method according to claim 20, wherein
[[said]] the compressed video data is MPEG compressed video data.

22. (New) An apparatus for extracting key frames from a video
sequence, said apparatus comprising:

a storage unit for storing the video sequence comprising compressed video
data having motion signals;

a processor coupled to the storage unit and adapted to:

generate, for each frame of a plurality of frames of the video sequence,
global motion signals based on the motion vectors, wherein the global motion signals are
representative of a global motion of the frame;

determine, for each frame fo the plurality of frames of the video sequence, a
dominant direction of the global motion of the frame from the generated global motion
signals associated with the frame;

cluster the plurality of frames according to their determined dominant
directions;

select key frames from the clusters of frames; and

decompress the selected frames to obtain the extracted key frames.